

REPORT

OF

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

WITH

The Accounts of the Treasurer



THE NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FROM

MICHAELMAS, 1870, TO CHRISTMAS, 1871.

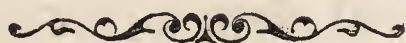
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NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.



Medical Superintendent's Annual Report,

FROM MICHAELMAS, 1870, TO CHRISTMAS, 1871.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

The Report which I now beg to lay before you, extends over fifteen months, commencing October 1st, 1870, and ending December 31st, 1871: the appended statistical tables have reference to the same period.

During those months, 154 Patients were admitted, of whom 68 were men, and 86 women; 16 of the men and 22 of the women having been, on some former occasion, inmates of the Asylum. 107 patients, including 50 males and 57 females, were discharged: of this number, 39 males and 47 females were cured. The Deaths amounted to 62, of which 29 were men and 33 women.

The Admissions of this period have been fewer than those of the preceding 15 months; and on comparing the total number of Inmates of September 30th,

1870, with those of December 31st, 1871, I find a falling off to the extent of 11 men and 4 women. The whole number of patients under treatment was 609, of whom 258 were males and 351 females.

The per-centage of recoveries amongst those admitted has risen from 51·4 (*vide* former Report) to 55·8, whilst the Deaths have also risen from 6·3 to 13·5.

In consequence of the crowded state of our Wards for a few months, 6 of the Norwich female patients were transferred to the Ipswich Borough Asylum.

It will be seen from the Tables, that the average time of detention in the Asylum is shorter for males than for females. This may be attributed partly to the great recuperative powers of the male sex, and the less complex nature of their functional derangements; and also to the fact that the Insanity of men is not unfrequently the result of intemperance: the cause being removed, the patient speedily recovers.

Table 5 shows that 79 cases were admitted of persons *said* for the first time to be the subjects of Insanity, and in whom the earliest indications were stated to have occurred within three months of their admission; such statements must always be received "*cum grano salis*" when coming from the relatives who accompany the insane, and who, from feelings of false pride, or fear, or shame, often try to ignore and withhold such facts as hereditary taint, former attacks, eccentric habits, perverted tastes and feelings, and so forth. I have marked 56 cases as *probably* curable, but respecting one-fourth of these I am not able to give a very confident or favourable prognosis.

Conspicuous amongst the causes of deaths, will be found Pulmonary Consumption, which carried off 13 patients—a number rather above the average, although this disease is common enough in Asylums. Yet we are told that Insanity is almost unknown in Hospitals for Consumption, so that it is clear, there is no

necessary or causal connection between them. There is no doubt that the liberal diet, warm pure air, efficient ventilation, and the good general hygienic arrangements of the Asylum, are the means of keeping, in check, a latent tendency to Consumption, which, but for them, would develop and vastly increase our mortality.

One patient died of Enteric Fever, which we could not trace to any of the ordinary sources, such as impure water or defective drainage. Two women succumbed to Bronchitis, supervening upon Scarlet Fever; in both cases there was a great want of vital power.

One woman committed suicide by taking seven drachms of Chloral Hydrate. This occurred about midnight. She had contrived to get the bottle from the cupboard, and to secrete it under her pillow. It is remarkable that she survived thirty hours, after taking that enormous dose; which, however, may be explained by the large quantity of water (16 ounces) in which the drug was dissolved. She had exhibited such marked mental improvement, and made herself so useful in the Infirmary, by waiting upon the sick and infirm, that it was not considered necessary to keep so strict a watch over her actions as formerly. The Medicine in each Ward has for *fifty years* been kept in the same cupboard as the food—the Ward attendant alone having the key of the same—an arrangement which this unfortunate case has shewn to be bad, although it had previously escaped the notice of even the Commissioners in Lunacy.

Post-mortem examinations are rare, owing to the objections raised by the relatives; also the delay occasioned by the necessity of waiting for permission to make them,—so that a reply does not reach us, until the time for any useful examination has passed. Experience has taught me that this rule of asking for the permission of relatives cannot at present be dispensed with, although it is much to be regretted that we have not the discretionary power of making these investigations, when they are likely to throw light, upon the pathology of Insanity.

We have an unusually long list of casualties, all of which, however, were absolutely unavoidable. Fracture of bones of the hand, Pott's fracture, fracture of both bones of the leg, fracture of collar-bone, (the last three from falls during epileptic seizures) fracture of neck of thigh-bone in a decrepit old woman, who slipped down in her room ; fracture of two ribs in a man, during a struggle with a fellow-patient ; and a serious accident in a man labouring under general Paralysis, which happened in June last, as follows : the patient thrust his leg through a stout pane of glass, inflicting extensive lacerated wounds in the back of the thigh and calf, laying bare the popliteal space, and wounding the anterior part of the thigh and the femoral vein ; profuse venous hæmorrhage ensued ; Carbolised sutures and dressings were applied, and the patient made a good recovery, affording an additional example of that immunity from ordinary surgical complications which is characteristic of the insane. In the early part of the year a woman was delivered twenty-four hours after admission ; she is an epileptic, and likely to remain for some time in the Asylum.

Escapes have not been frequent, nor such as to occasion any anxiety or trouble, and the longest absence did not exceed four hours.

With the exception of the few cases of Fever already mentioned, the general health of the inmates has been good. We have always a number of aged, feeble, infirm persons, who simply require good nursing and generous diet ; from this class our sick list is being frequently augmented. I have to record four cases of Scarlet Fever which have occurred on the female side since March, 1871. This disease was introduced by a woman who, notwithstanding the medical certificate stating her to be free from contagion, was actually undergoing desquamation of the cuticle : this patient was isolated until she was in a fit state to mix with others ; but in spite of this, mischief ensued, and three other cases followed during the two subsequent months. The patients were strictly isolated and carefully treated, disinfectants freely employed, Syphon traps adapted to the rain-water pipes, and all infected articles of clothing, &c., were kept apart from the laundry, and washed separately.

Our Dietary has been somewhat modified, as regards the male patients, who, on five evenings in each week now have bread, butter, and tea, in place of bread, cheese, and beer. This alteration was in every way desirable, for—firstly, the patients appreciate and approve of it as an agreeable variation in their evening's repast; secondly, it is more in keeping with the state of life, means, and habits of our patients, so that on leaving us, they experience in this respect, no great change for the worse or the better; thirdly, it is in accordance with physiological laws, Dr. Parkes having shown that during active exercise the system appropriates more nitrogen than it gives off, and during rest it gives off more than it appropriates; hence it is clear that to give a highly nitrogenous food like cheese, to persons leading quiet lives, is simply to over-tax the kidneys and other organs; and that a less nitrogenous diet such as bread and butter, is preferable, especially at the time of day when the digestion and other powers of the body are at their lowest. No doubt also, tea is a better nerve-refresher and waste-preventer than alcohol, as a general rule; and I know, that in general Hospitals patients would rather be deprived of their alcoholic stimulants than their tea. Of course there are exceptions to all rules, and there are cases of Insanity in which alcohol, in some form, is highly beneficial; but even in these, great judgment and discretion are required in administration.

Re-vaccination has been performed upon the patients to as great an extent as opportunities and our scanty supply of vaccine lymph, would permit.

Through the kindness of one of the Committee, we have been presented with two boxes of excellent engravings, (from Messrs. Colnaghi and Graves) which now adorn the walls of our new Wards. Since my last Report, these walls have been papered, and the Corridors varnished,

In addition to, and in aid of, the more strictly medical treatment of our patients, we endeavour, as heretofore, as far as lies in our power, to provide them with useful and appropriate occupations and amusements; in this object we have been much assisted by the liberality and kindness of the late Mr. William Johnson, of South Sea

House, London, who left the Asylum a sum of money, the interest of which, enables us to apply it to the purposes of recreations, amusements, &c.

The changes in the general Staff have happily been few and unimportant. Alterations in this respect are always undesirable, when, as in our case, all work together, harmoniously and efficiently.

I cannot close this Report, without expressing my high appreciation of the services of DR. TAYNTON, who is, at all times ready and willing to co-operate with me, in my endeavours to promote the comfort and welfare of those under my charge. The Clerk and Steward also deserves praise; his long service and great experience in his department, render him a valuable officer.

WILLIAM C. HILLS, M.D.,

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

The Commissioners in Lunacy inspected the Asylum in June last, and made the following Report.—

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM, THORPE,
Saturday, 10th June, 1871.

Yesterday afternoon, and this morning, we have gone over every part of this Asylum, and seen all the patients. On our arrival, dinner was going on in the Hall, where 313 of both sexes—136 men and 177 women—were assembled, whose conduct was, without exception, orderly and becoming. We were immediately struck by the better look and condition of the men, in clothing, and other personal matters; a circumstance, explained in a great measure, by what we learnt upon enquiry; that since the last visit, the then suggested appointment has been made, of a Head Attendant to this division, whom we found to be a well-chosen and capable man. The appearance of the women, bore testimony, as usual, to the care and efficiency with which the duties of the Head Nurse in their division, continue to be discharged; and the first impression thus made upon us yesterday, was confirmed by the condition in which we found the patients of less favourable health or habits, whose infirmities confine them to their Wards. There are, unfortunately, more than a fair proportion of such, especially among the women; but there is excellent provision, on both sides, for due nursing of the sick; and the personal cleanliness and tidiness, as well as the freedom from excitement everywhere, was very marked.

Corresponding with all this, and indeed, not the least important of the causes that have contributed to it, was the condition of the building generally; in its Day-rooms, Galleries, and Dormitories, and in an especial degree, the cheerfulness of the Airing Courts, which are so laid out and planted, that they would hardly be mis-described as Gardens. Defects in the original structure, remain, which are not easily curable; but the recommendations for such remedies as are practicable—made in the entries of the last two visits—continue to be carried out. Since the visit of April, in last year, a new Scullery and Bath, with added Water-Closet accommodation, has been finished, and we saw to-day another in progress; only two more being wanted to complete these essentials to comfort. And we observed also, as we passed through the new female block, that the furnishing and ornamentation, then noticed as in preparation, has in the interval been all done. There are new curtains and carpets, the rooms are papered and painted throughout, and a sufficient quantity of Engravings and Plaster Casts, with Birds, Flowers, and other matters of liveliness and interest (to which we noticed additions also made in the old building) have been supplied.

We have pleasure in mentioning here, a bequest of Two Thousand Pounds to the use of the Asylum, made within the past year by a gentleman of Norwich; the interest of which it has been resolved to apply in promotion of additional means of recreation for the patients, and otherwise in aid of their increased comfort. The first festivity given under this “Johnson Bequest,” will be an excursion to Lowestoft, for 20 of each sex; which is arranged to take place when the winter weather abates. Additional flowers and plants will, out of the same fund, be purchased for the Airing Courts, Wards, and Conservatories: large increase has already been made to the periodical publications that are regularly taken, and will be made to the in-door Games for Winter; while it is distinctly understood that what is contributed from this Bequest, to these and similar purposes, will cause no diminution of the sums ordinarily expended in such directions, hitherto. The contribution from it is to be in excess of the other; and we add, with the greatest satisfaction, that a portion of this kindly gift is to be set apart

for small advances to convalescent patients, on quitting the Asylum, such as Dr. HILLS may, in any special cases, think desirable.

The Admissions since the last visit have been 155,73 men, and 82 women; the Discharges, 107—56 men and 51 women; (all of these but 21, of whom 11 were relieved, and 10 were transferred unimproved, having been entered as recovered :) and the Deaths have been 47—21 men and 26 women. Of these, one very recent was a case of suicide by means of poison, negligently left so accessible in the cupboard, where the Charge-Nurse indiscreetly kept both medicine for the patients, and food for the Nurses' suppers, that a woman, certified as suicidal, but who had apparently so much improved, that she was permitted to assist the Nurses in the Ward, secreted a bottle of Chloral, and hid it under the mattress of her bed. Dr. HILLS is painfully conscious of the errors of management and judgement which rendered possible this deplorable event; and had already, before our enquiry to-day, given all necessary direction for the prevention of its possible recurrence. The Nurses' food will in future, be quite apart from the medicine entrusted to them, which will be kept, properly labelled and locked-up, and accessible only to the Nurse responsible for its administration. What we have further to say in regard to this incident, we give as the result of much experience: a suicidal patient should never, in our opinion, be more vigilantly watched, than at the time when the first extreme depression has passed off, and symptoms, to all appearance the most favourable, have supervened. The other Deaths have been from causes ordinary in Asylums; the principal being Phthisis, Bronchitis, and other chest disorders; Palsy, Epilepsy, maniacal Exhaustion, and other Brain diseases, and disease of the Heart. Two Epileptics died suddenly—one in a fit, and the other from a seizure while eating; but inquests were not thought necessary in either case. Considering the large number of infirm who are here, there is not an excess of sick cases, though the Infirmarys are fuller than usual. We saw 5 men in bed, and 13 women; but many of the latter were for trifling temporary ailments, and there are not altogether, in both divisions, more than 7 cases of serious illness.

The numbers seen by us yesterday were 450—184 men, and 266 women; and there are besides on the Books, 5 men now absent on trial, with a view to discharge, one of whom receives half-a-crown a-week. The only out County patients are 4 men and 13 women, belonging to Norwich Borough, and 6 of the latter will next week be removed to the Ipswich Asylum, where Sixteen Shillings a-week will have to be paid for them. The out County charge here is Fourteen Shillings, and the Asylum charge, Nine Shillings. At present the only vacant Beds are Three in each division; Dr. HILLS very properly not counting the Fever Wards in either, as part of the ordinary accommodation.

The records of Employment shew no change; the small number who work on the land, being necessarily limited, by the impossibility of making addition for the present, to the Asylum estate—a fact greatly to be regretted. The entire of the men regularly employed, including the 24 Ward-helpers, are only 80—7 being on the farm, 17 in the Kitchen Garden, 2 in the Steward's Office, 12 in the Kitchen, and the Shops containing 3 Carpenters, 4 Painters, 2 Smiths, and 9 Tailors and Shoemakers. The Women regularly occupied, including 34 Ward-helpers, and cleaners, are about 139—58 at Needle-work, 10 at Fancy-work, 4 at Knitting, 8 in the Kitchen, and 25 in the Laundry. The average numbers attending Chapel, are 259 of both sexes, on week-days, and 358 on Sundays. Nearly 330 from both divisions, were at the great Concert in the Winter; and among the amusements, which, as we have said, are liberally afforded, there are many summer parties on the Yare, while the more feeble and aged have excursions to the neighbouring country in vans.

The Medical books shew that two men have worn leather-locked gloves since the last visit; one for six weeks, by day, to prevent self-injury, and the other, similarly for three weeks, in consequence of a surgical operation. The seclusion has been limited to 7 females, who have been secluded altogether for only sixteen hours. Last night's Return shews one dirty case, and eight wet cases.

In bathing, the water is now changed for every patient; and in mentioning the improved clothing of the men, we should have added, that all have now Sunday suits. These remarks will have shown, how strong is the impression made upon us by this visit, of the continued zeal and ability displayed by Dr. HILLS, in the service of this Asylum. He has an efficient Assistant in Dr. TAYNTON: and the time and labour described in the last entry, as given by the Committee of Magistrates, to promote the welfare of the Institution and its Inmates, have in no respect abated.

(Signed)

JOHN FORSTER,	} Commissioners	
ROBERT NAIRNE,		
		<i>in Lunacy.</i>

TABLE I.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Fifteen Months, ending December 31st, 1871.

					Male	Female	Total
Patients in the Asylum, October 1st, 1870					190	265	455
					Male.	Female	Total
Admitted for the first time during the 15 months...					52	64	116
Re-Admitted during the 15 months					16	22	38
Total under care during the 15 months					258	351	609
Discharged or Removed.							
					Male	Female	Total
Recovered					39	47	86
Relieved					6	4	10
Not Improved					5	6	11
Died					29	33	62
Total Discharged during the 15 months					79	90	169
Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1871					179	261	440
Average numbers resident during the 15 months					189	265	454

TABLE III.

Shewing the causes of Deaths during Fifteen Months, ending December 31st, 1871.

CAUSE OF DEATH.					Male.	Female	Total.
<i>Cerebral or Spinal Diseases.</i>							
Apoplexy and Paralysis	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
Epilepsy and Convulsions	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
General Paralysis	...	...	..	...	2	1	3
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion	...	...	...	...	3	4	7
Inflammation and other Disease of the Brain, Softening, &c.	...	...	...	...	0	4	4
<i>Thoracic Disease.</i>							
Inflammation of Lungs, Pleuræ and Bronchi	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Pulmonary Consumption	...	...	...	...	5	8	13
Disease of the Heart	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Bronchitis following Scarlatina	..	...	...	...	0	2	2
<i>Abdominal Disease.</i>							
Inflammation and Ulceration of the Stomach, Intestines or Peritoneum...					1	1	2
Cirrhosis of the Liver with Ascites	...	..	...	...	0	3	3
Phlegmonous inflammation of Arm	...	..	...	...	0	1	1
General Debility and Old Age	...	...	...	...	6	2	8
Suicide (by Chloral)	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Enteric Fever	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Suffocation during an Epileptic Seizure	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Continued Fever	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Total					29	33	62

TABLE IV.

Shewing the length of Residence in those Discharged, Recovered, and in those who have Died during the 15 Months ending December 31st, 1871.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.				Recovered.			Died.		
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5
From 1 to 3 months	...	...	...	11	11	22	3	7	10
„ 3 „ 6 „	...	...	...	14	14	28	4	1	5
„ 6 „ 9 „	...	...	...	5	2	7	2	1	3
„ 9 „ 12 „	...	...	...	2	5	7	3	4	7
„ 1 „ 2 years	...	...	...	4	12	16	7	5	12
„ 2 „ 5 „	...	...	...	2	2	4	4	6	10
„ 5 „ 8 „	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	0	1
„ 8 „ 10 „	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	4
„ 10 „ 15 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 15 „ 20 „	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	2	2
„ 20 „ 30 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
„ 30 „ 40 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
TOTAL ...				89	47	86	29	33	62

TABLE V.

Shewing the duration of the Disorder on Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during 15 Months ending 31st December, 1871.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on admission in Four Classes.											
	The Admissions			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS— First attack, and within three months on admission	35	44	79	18	10	28	3	2	5	5	10	15
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above three and within twelve months on admission	7	17	24	17	25	42	1	2	3	9	9	18
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission	15	23	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	7	3	10	7	9	16	7	6	13	15	14	29
Not ascertained	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	67	88	155	42	44	86	11	10	21	29	33	62

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Fifteen Months, ending December 31st, 1871.

AGES.				The Admissions			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
							Removed.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 10 to 15 years	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1		
„ 15 „ 20 „	...	4	2	6	3	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...
„ 20 „ 30 „	...	12	15	27	5	7	12	...	4	4	2	3	5		
„ 30 „ 40 „	...	13	17	30	10	6	16	3	4	7	6	7	13		
„ 40 „ 50 „	...	14	17	31	7	17	24	...	...	...	3	5	8
„ 50 „ 60 „	...	7	14	21	5	10	15	1	1	2	5	4	9		
„ 60 „ 70 „	...	9	14	23	4	5	9	3	...	3	5	10	15		
„ 70 „ 80 „	...	4	6	10	4	...	4	1	1	2	6	4	10		
„ 80 „ 90 „	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Not ascertained	...	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	68	86	154	39	47	86	11	10	21	29	33	62		

TABLE VII.

Condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the 15 Months ending 31st December, 1871.

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	26	25	51	13	15	28	7	8	15	11	12	23
Married	38	49	87	22	31	53	4	2	6	16	13	29
Widowed	3	12	15	4	1	5	...	...	...	2	6	8
Not ascertained	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
TOTAL	68	86	154	39	47	86	11	10	21	29	33	62

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the probable causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorders in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, for 15 Months ending December 31st, 1871.

CAUSES.	The Admissions			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MORAL.												
Religion	2	1	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	2
Disappointment in Love...	1	1	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Immorality	2	...	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	...
Adverse Circumstances ...	3	2	5	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Death of Husband or Wife ...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Death of Father, Mother, &c. ...	1	2	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic Troubles	4	6	10	1	4	5	...	...	...	2	1	3
Poverty	5	3	8	3	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loss of Situation... ..	2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
PHYSICAL.												
Disease of Brain	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	7
Epilepsy	8	1	9	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5
Puerperal... ..	...	9	9	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	4	4
Intemperance	10	...	10	7	1	8	4	...	4	2	...	2
Hereditary	5	2	7	6	1	7	1	1	2	...	...	...
Debility	2	8	10	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idiocy	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4	3	1	4
Climacteric ... ..	...	4	4	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	1	1
Senile Decay	3	5	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	2	7
Amenorrhœa ... ..	...	5	5	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	2	2
Pregnancy ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Injury to Spine and Hip ...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seduction and Rape ... ..	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Fever	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2
Not ascertained	13	31	44	6	7	13	1	5	6	8	13	21
TOTALS	68	86	154	39	47	86	11	10	21	29	33	62

TABLE IX.
DIETARY FOR PATIENTS.

DAYS OF THE WEEK.	BREAKFAST.				DINNER.												SUPPER.								
	MALES.		FEMALES.		MALES.						FEMALES.						MALES.				FEMALES.				
	Bread.	Milk Broth*	Bread.	Butter.	Tea†	Cooked Meat‡	Meat Pie§	Meat Dumpling||	Vegetables¶	Bread	Beer	Cooked Meat	Meat Pie	Meat Dumpling	Vegetables	Bread	Beer	Bread	Butter	Tea	Meat Broth	Bread	Butter	Tea	
SUNDAY.....	6	1½	5	½	¾	4	...	...	12	2	½	4	...	...	12	2	½	6	½	1	...	5	½	¾
MONDAY.....	6	1½	5	½	¾	...	10½	...	12	...	½	...	10½	...	12	...	½	6	½	1	...	5	½	¾	
TUESDAY.....	6	1½	5	½	¾	4	...	...	12	2	½	4	...	...	12	2	½	6	½	1	...	5	½	¾
WEDNESDAY.	6	1½	5	½	¾	...	...	10½	12	...	½	...	...	10½	12	...	½	6	...	1	...	5	½	¾
THURSDAY...	6	1½	5	½	¾	4	12	2	½	4	12	2	½	6	1	1	5	½	¾
FRIDAY.....	6	1½	5	½	¾	...	10½	...	12	...	½	...	10½	...	12	...	½	6	½	1	...	5	½	¾	
SATURDAY...	6	1½	5	½	¾	10½	12	...	½	10½	12	...	½	6	1	1	5	½	¾

* The Milk Broth is made from $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of New Milk, thickened with Oatmeal, to which $\frac{1}{4}$ pint of water is added.

† 1 oz. of Tea, 4 oz. of Sugar, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of Milk—to $5\frac{1}{2}$ pints.

‡ The Cooked Meat is without Bone, consists of Mutton or Beef, Roast or Boiled.

§ Meat Dumpling, $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Crust.

¶ 12 oz. of Potatoes, or if other Vegetables, at least 6 oz. of Potatoes.

EXTRA DIET.—For Out-door Workers, Artizans, Laundry Women, &c., half-pint of Beer, with Bread and Cheese, at Eleven o'clock a.m., and Four o'clock p.m.

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING, AND CARE
OF PATIENTS, DURING THE 15 MONTHS ENDING DECEMBER, 1871.

	s.	d.
Provisions	5	3
Clothing	0	9
Salaries and Wages	1	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries (e. g.) fuel, light, washing, &c.	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Wine, Spirits and Porter	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Furniture and Bedding	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Garden and Farm included amongst Provisions	„	„
Miscellaneous, viz :—Clothing to Male and Female Attendants, Music, Printing, Books and Stationery, Postage of Letters, and Carriage of Parcels, Funeral Expenses, &c.	0	4
	8	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	0	2
Total Average Weekly Cost per head	8	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties or Boroughs to which Asylum belongs	9	0
Ditto from other Counties or Boroughs	14	0

Average number resident during the above period, 455.

FARM ACCOUNT ON ESTIMATE.

CLERK AND STEWARD.

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED DURING EACH MONTH.

1871.

MALES.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Garden and Pleasure Grounds ...	12	14	19	17	21	18	19	22	18	20	20	15
North Farm	10	12	12	11	11	10	10	11	12	12	11	10
Turner's, Painter's & Carpenter's Shop	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5
In Smith's Shop	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
Tailor's and Upholsterer's Shop ...	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	7	8
Shoemaker's Shop	7	7	7	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5
Kitchen and Steward's Stores... ..	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	11
Helpers in the Wards	25	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
In the Clerk and Steward's Office ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
In Stable	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total number employed	80	84	88	84	88	82	84	89	85	86	87	83
Average number of Patients	186	189	185	184	188	181	185	187	188	187	186	182
FEMALES.												
Laundry	23	24	23	25	24	26	27	26	26	28	27	27
Kitchen	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7
Helpers in the Wards	18	18	18	18	18	19	20	21	21	22	23	22
Cleaners in the Corridors and other places	16	16	16	16	16	24	25	26	24	26	26	27
Work Room	Needle Work ...											
	Fancy Work ...											
	Straw Bonnet Making ...											
	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stocking Knitting	5	5	5	6	4	3	4	6	8	8	7	7
Counterpane Knitting	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
In the Establishment	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total number employed	135	132	129	133	129	147	150	149	155	167	160	160
Average number of Patients	265	266	267	267	269	266	260	260	261	260	262	263

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION.

1871.

				Quarter ending March.	Quarter ending June.	Quarter ending September.	Quarter ending December.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Bread	per score loaves of 2lbs. each			0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 0
Flour	... ..	per sack		1 18 6	1 19 6	1 19 9	1 18 0
Meat	... ..	per stone		0 7 11	0 7 11	0 8 11	0 9 6
Suet	... ..	per stone		0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 11	0 9 6
Cheese, Gloucester	... ..	per cwt.		4 4 0	4 1 0	3 3 0	3 3 0
Cheese, Derby	... ..	per cwt.		4 0 0	4 1 0	3 6 0	3 6 0
Butter	... ..	per lb.		0 1 4	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 0
Oatmeal	... ..	per peck		0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Rice	... ..	per lb.		0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Tea, black	... ..	per lb.		0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10
Sugar, raw	... ..	per stone		0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 10½	0 3 9
Sugar, loaf	... ..	per stone		0 5 6	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 3
Coffee	... ..	per lb.		0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1½	0 1 0
Milk	... ..	per gallon		0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Beer	... ..	per barrel		0 18 0	0 18 0	0 17 6	0 17 6
Porter	... ..	per barrel		2 7 0	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 7 0
Arrowroot	... ..	per lb.		0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Pepper	... ..	per lb.		0 0 6	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Mustard	... ..	per lb.		0 0 6	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Tobacco	... ..	per lb.		0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
Snuff, Scotch	... ..	per lb.		0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
Coals, House	... ..	per ton		0 16 6	0 17 0	0 17 0	0 17 0
Coals, Steam	... ..	per ton		0 13 9	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
Coke	... ..	per chaldron		0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Candles, dips	... ..	per lb.		0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
Soap, yellow	... ..	per cwt.		1 11 6	1 11 6	1 11 6	1 11 6
Soda	... ..	per cwt.		0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 6 0
Starch	... ..	per lb.		0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 4

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE TRADESMEN AND PATIENTS
DURING THE YEAR, 1871.

SHOEMAKERS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.

128 pairs of Men's Leather Boots
130 pairs of Women's Leather Boots
9 pairs of Men's Leather Shoes
7 pairs of Men's Duffel Boots
33 pairs of Women's Duffel Boots
3 pairs of Men's Canvas Boots
1 pair of Women's Cloth Boots

LIST OF REPAIRS.

128 pairs of Boots and Shoes soled, heeled,
and welted
81 pairs of Boots and Shoes soled and welted
222 pairs of Boots and Shoes soled and heeled
80 pairs of Boots and Shoes soled
267 pairs of Boots and Shoes heeled
172 pairs of Boots and Shoes repaired

TAILORS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.

52 Jackets
69 Waistcoats
130 Pairs of Trousers
9 Frocks
12 Strong Shirts
24 Caps
6 Thick Rugs
2 Aprons
2 Meat Cloths

LIST OF REPAIRS.

727 Jackets
438 Waistcoats
900 Pairs of Trousers
43 Frocks
21 Mattresses re-made
27 Mats bound
11 Duffel and Canvas Boots bound
20 Carpets made

ARTICLES MADE.

FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT.

634	Dresses
78	Night Gowns
160	Petticoats
120	Flannel ditto
469	Chemises
76	Flannel ditto
68	Pairs of Stays
178	Day Caps
69	Night ditto
267	Aprons
656	Handkerchiefs
114	Pairs of Stockings
158	Bonnets
179	Pillow Cases
438	Sheets
61	Counterpanes
487	Towels
41	Bath ditto
68	Dry Wipers
130	Tea Cloths
73	Table ditto
38	Pudding ditto
12	Table Napkins
73	Carpets
18	Chintz Covers
24	Toilet ditto
51	Roll Blinds
110	Muslin ditto
26	Curtains
90	Dusters
12	Jacket Bodys
16	Pairs of Drawers
59	Beds
16	Bolsters
16	Pillows
160	Blankets
365	Shirts
76	Flannel ditto
56	Valances
10	Antimacassars
299	Yards of Lace knitted

3	Counterpanes knitted
9	Cushion Covers
98	Comb Bags
62	Shrouds
6	Chairs covered
54	Pincushions

FANCY WORK FOR THE BAZAAR.

4	Pairs of Slippers
8	Pin Dolls
6	Toilet Pincushions
11	Pairs of Watch Bags
4	Dolls Dressed
6	Paper Mats
22	Pinafores
8	Braided Skirt Bottoms
30	Strips of Embroidery
5	Braided Mats
12	Muslin Pincushions
3	Kettle Holders
1	Braided Pelisse
3	Cushions knitted
6	Handkerchief Bags
4	Knitted Balls
50	Yards of Crochet Edging
3	Braided Toilet Tidys
4	Needlecases
36	Pairs of Cuffs knitted
13	Bibs braided
13	Wool Mats
15	Bunches of Wool Flowers
5	Paper ditto
16	Pairs of Garters
1	Apron
3	Braided Bed Bags
1	Set of Dolls Furniture
6	Antimacassars
1	Wool ditto
12	Knitted Wool Comforters
6	Pairs of Stockings knitted
20	Penwipers
1	Work Basket
2	Pairs of Knitted Curtains

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

OF THE

Norfolk Lunatic Asylum,

FROM MICHAELMAS, 1870, TO CHRISTMAS, 1871,

PRESENTED AT THE

GENERAL QUARTER SESSION,

BY THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

NORWICH:—

SAMUEL DAYNES, PRINTER AND BOOKBINDER, SAINT STEPHEN'S STREET.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF

The Norfolk Lunatic Asylum,

APPOINTED AT

THE EPIPHANY QUARTER SESSION, 1872.

REV. JEREMIAH BURROUGHES, Lingwood, Chairman.

REV. THOMAS JOHN BLOFELD, Hoveton.

R. BLAKE-HUMFREY, Esq., Wroxham.

W. A. GILBERT, Esq., Cantley.

J. T. MOTT, Esq., Barningham.

REV. R. G. LUCAS, Mulbarton.

HENRY BACK, Esq., Hethersett.

W. H. JARY, Esq., Burlingham.

G. H. CHRISTIE, Esq., Framingham Pigot.

JOHN PENRICE, Esq., Norwich.

LIEUT.-COL. G. W. BOILEAU, Hethel.

RICHARD ROGERS, Esq., Coltishall.

SAMUEL GURNEY BUXTON, Esq., Catton.

REV. C. R. FERGUSON DAVIE, Yelverton.

NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THE ESTABLISHMENT.

CHRISTMAS, 1871.

OFFICERS.

DR. W. C. HILLS, Resident Medical Superintendent.

DR. WILLIAM TAYNTON, Assistant Resident Medical Officer.

MR. G. W. W. FIRTH, Honorary Visiting Medical Officer.

REV. JOHN PATTESON, Chaplain.

MR. R. W. HODDY, Examiner of Accounts.

MR. W. M. GIRLING, House Steward.

MISS MARY ANN LASKEY, House Keeper.

MISS HARRIET WATERS, Head Female Attendant.

MR. FRANCIS JOHN BLAKE, Treasurer and Clerk.

SERVANTS.

ONE STORE KEEPER.

FOURTEEN MALE ATTENDANTS.

SEVENTEEN FEMALE ATTENDANTS.

TWO LAUNDRESSES.

COOK.

THREE HOUSE SERVANTS.

KITCHEN MAID.

GATE KEEPER.

HOUSE LAD.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

IN ACCOUNT WITH

FRANCIS JOHN BLAKE,

TREASURER OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

From Michaelmas, 1870, to Christmas, 1871.

DR. The County of Norfolk, for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics, from the 18th September, 1870, to the 17th of December, 1871.

£ s. d. £ s. d.

<p>To Lodging, Maintenance, Care, Medicine, Washing, and Clothing of Elizabeth Miller, Jane Farrall, Sophia Holley, George Tudman, James Hooper, John Sursfield, Ellen Brown, James George, and Robert Tidmarsh Thompson, 65 weeks each, at 9s. a week, from the 18th of September, 1870, to the 17th December, 1871; and Alfred Gilbert from the 7th July, 1871, to the 17th December, 1871, 23 weeks and 3 days, at 9s. per week.</p>	}	<p>273 9 5</p>
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1871.

CONTRA.

CR.

<p>Feb. 10. By Cash from County Treasurer</p> <p>May 5. Ditto ditto</p> <p>July 29. Ditto ditto</p> <p>Nov. 7. Ditto ditto</p>	<p>...</p> <p>...</p> <p>...</p> <p>...</p>	<p>...</p> <p>...</p> <p>...</p> <p>...</p>	<p>52 6 7</p> <p>52 13 0</p> <p>52 13 0</p> <p>57 6 10</p>	<p>214 19 5</p>
			<p>Balance due to the Asylum</p>	<p>£58 10 0</p>

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS
WITH
THE COUNTY AND THE GUARDIANS OF THE SEVERAL UNIONS AND
INCORPORATED PARISHES.

The County, The Poor Law Unions, and Incorporated Parishes.						Due from 18th Sep. 1870, to 17th Dec. 1871.			Received from 18th Sep. 1870, to 17th Dec. 1871.			Quarterage falling due 17th Dec. 1871.		
						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
The County of Norfolk	...	...	...	...	...	273	9	5	214	19	5	58	10	0
Aylsham	...	...	...	...	...	638	5	4	505	10	4	132	15	0
Blofield	...	...	...	...	...	618	3	3	508	0	5	110	2	10
Depwade	...	...	...	...	...	1146	18	9	940	3	6	206	15	3
Docking	...	...	...	...	...	604	17	2	463	7	3	141	9	11
Downham	...	...	...	...	...	700	5	6	556	18	0	143	7	6
Erpingham	...	...	...	...	...	740	17	3	580	14	7	160	2	8
Faith's Saint...	...	...	...	...	...	595	19	10	471	14	6	124	5	4
Flegg East and West	...	...	...	...	...	287	3	0	231	15	8	55	7	4
Forehoe	...	...	...	...	...	600	17	7	480	19	4	119	18	3
Freebridge Lynn	...	...	...	...	...	435	1	3	348	10	8	86	10	7
Guiltcross	...	...	...	...	...	584	0	3	481	0	11	102	19	4
Henstead	...	...	...	...	...	527	2	1	419	13	8	107	8	5
Loddon and Clavering	...	...	...	...	...	898	1	9	710	14	9	187	7	0
Mitford and Launditch	...	...	...	...	...	981	7	10	782	19	4	198	8	6
Smallburgh	...	...	...	...	...	450	14	1	361	10	7	89	3	6
Swaffham	...	...	...	...	...	593	12	10	464	0	6	129	12	4
Thetford	...	...	...	...	...	284	4	5	231	11	5	52	13	0
Walsingham	...	...	...	...	...	738	7	4	587	17	5	150	9	11
Wayland	...	...	...	...	...	527	17	9	435	17	11	91	19	10
Wisbeach	...	...	...	...	...	431	9	1	340	6	11	91	2	2
King's Lynn	...	...	...	...	...	29	5	0	23	8	0	5	17	0
TOTAL						12688	0	9	10141	15	1	2546	5	8

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS
WITH THE
UNDERMENTIONED PLACES, HAVING BOARDER PAUPER PATIENTS.

	Due from 18th Sep. 1870, to 17th Dec. 1871.	Received from 18th Sep. 1870, to 17th Sep. 1871.	Quarterage falling due 17th Dec. 1871.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
DEPWADE UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic., c. 97, sec. 68, 65 weeks at 14s. per week. }	45 10 0	36 8 0	9 2 0
LODDON AND CLAVERING UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic., c. 97, s. 68, 65 weeks at 14s. per week. }	45 10 0	36 8 0	9 2 0
MITFORD AND LAUNDITCH UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic., c. 97, sec. 68, 65 weeks at 14s. per week. }	45 10 0	36 8 0	9 2 0
HARTISMERE UNION.—One Patient, 15 weeks and 6 days at 14s. per week. }	11 2 0	11 2 0	.....
*GREAT YARMOUTH.—Four Borough Patients, 13 weeks each, at 14s. per week; three ditto, 8 weeks and 6 days each; and one ditto, 1 week and 2 days at 14s. per week. }	55 18 0	55 18 0	.....
*IPSWICH.—One Borough Patient, 26 weeks and 1 day at 14s. per week, Coffin, &c., 14s. }	19 0 6	19 0 6	.....
*NORWICH UNION.—Eleven Patients, 65 weeks each; and six ditto, 38 weeks and 5 days each, at 14s. per week. }	663 2 0	563 0 0	100 2 0
DOWNHAM UNION.—One Patient not being under proper care and control, sent under the 16th and 17th Vic., c. 97, sec. 68, 4 weeks and 6 days, at 14s. per week. }	3 8 0	3 8 0	.....
Total for Criminal, Vagrant, & Pauper Lunatics	889 0 6 12688 0 9	761 12 6 10141 15 1	127 8 0 2546 5 8
TOTAL	13577 1 3	10903 7 7	2673 13 8

* The above Places do not pay to the County Rates.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM,

IN ACCOUNT WITH

THE TREASURER OF THE SAME,

FROM THE 18th SEPTEMBER, 1870, TO THE 17th DECEMBER, 1871,

FOR PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF

MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.

Dr. £ s. d. £ s. d.

SALARIES.

To paid Dr. W. C. Hills, Resident Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	...	625	0	0		
Assistant Resident Medical Officer...	...	...	...	...	125	0	0		
Mr. F. J. Blake, Clerk and Treasurer	...	...	...	...	175	0	0		
Chaplain	...	...	...	...	125	0	0		
Examiner of Accounts	...	...	...	...	15	15	0		
Mr. W. M. Girling, Clerk and Steward of the Asylum...	...	...	...	...	162	10	0		
Miss M. A. Laskey, Housekeeper	...	...	...	...	37	10	0		
Servants' Wages	...	...	...	...	996	15	5		
								2262	10 5

FOOD.

Butcher's Meat	...	...	...	...	3178	7	0		
Flour...	...	...	...	...	335	0	6		
Bread	...	...	...	...	1005	14	4		
Cheese	...	...	...	...	472	12	10		
Tea	...	...	...	...	177	18	0		
Sugar	...	...	...	...	117	7	0		
Coffee	...	...	...	...	19	10	4		
Rice, Tapioca, and Arrowroot	...	...	...	...	12	3	6		
Groats	...	...	...	...	14	2	0		
Milk	...	...	...	...	438	2	3		
Butter	...	...	...	...	499	1	1		
Eggs	...	...	...	...	16	19	4		
Salt	...	...	...	...	2	15	6		
Sundry Articles of Grocery	...	...	...	...	84	10	5 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Pork, and Sundry Articles of Food	...	...	...	...	254	12	11 $\frac{3}{4}$		
The House Steward, on account of Vegetables consumed in the house	...	...	...	...	138	12	1		
Potatoes	...	...	...	...	174	0	6		
								6941	9 8 $\frac{1}{4}$

Carried forward £9204 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$

PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.—*continued.*

1871.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				9204	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$

SPIRITS, &c.

To paid Wine and Spirits	...	...	...	...	...	46	1	0			
Beer	...	...	...	...	...	790	6	0			
Porter	...	...	...	...	...	72	17	0			
Tobacco and Snuff	...	...	...	...	...	67	18	0			
									977	2	0

FIRING, &c.

Gas	...	...	...	...	...	294	14	5			
Coals	...	...	...	...	...	263	9	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Steam ditto	...	...	...	...	...	210	2	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Coke	...	...	...	...	...	109	11	3			
Soap	...	...	...	...	...	124	16	3			
Candles	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	10			
Soda	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	3			
Faggot wood	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	6			
									1047	5	7
Drugs	...	...	...	...	...				88	8	8

BEDDING, CLOTHING, &c.

Men's Suits...	...	...	...	...	...	90	10	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Shoes, Leather, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	180	0	4			
Yarn, Knitting Cotton, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	40	10	3			
Sheeting, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	124	18	1			
Calico, Hessian and Drill	...	...	...	...	...	120	12	4			
Tapes, Thread, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	127	12	9			
Jean	...	...	...	...	...	12	11	4			
Women's Bonnets	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	3			
Tailors	...	...	...	...	...	145	19	11			
Shoemakers	...	...	...	...	...	54	6	7			
Alpaca, Stuff, Prints, &c., for Women's Dresses	...	...	...	...	...	150	18	7 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Flannel, Serge, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	44	18	2			
Shirting	...	...	...	...	...	54	17	3			
Women's Shawls	...	...	...	...	...	28	6	7			
Waterproof Sheeting	...	...	...	...	...	29	7	11			
Machine Cotton, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	0	19	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Men's Caps...	...	...	...	...	...	31	14	0			
									1255	6	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Printing, Book, and Stationery	...	...	...	...	...				80	2	1

FURNISHING, &c.

Brushes and Brooms	34	10	9			
Cleaning Chimneys	8	7	0			
Dwiling	48	15	11			
									91	13	8

Carried forward	£12743	18	5
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PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.—*continued.*

1871.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				12743	18	5

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

To paid Shrouds, and Burial Fees	9	18	9
----------------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	----	---

SUNDRIES.

Retaking Escaped Patients	...	...	...	...	0	11	6
Music, &c.	...	...	...	...	1	10	0
Male Attendants' Suits, Boots, and Caps...	...	...	...	...	114	2	6
Female Attendants' Dresses, Boots, &c.	...	...	...	...	48	0	9
Straw	...	...	...	...	73	14	9
Postage of Letters, Carriage of Parcels, Receipt and Draft Stamps	...	...	...	...	18	11	11
Brazier's Work	...	...	...	...	3	2	8
Fireman and Stoker	...	...	...	...	129	6	10
Medical Certificates for Patients out on Probation...	...	...	...	...	13	13	0
Petty Disbursements	...	...	...	...	15	19	7
Harvest Treat to Patients	...	...	...	...	17	3	0
Ground Rent of Pipes laid across Thorpe Common...	...	...	...	...	2	0	0
Clock Maker	...	...	...	...	16	0	0
Framing and Glazing 28 Engravings	...	...	...	...	7	10	0
A Year's Subscription to Norfolk and Norwich Hospital	...	...	...	...	2	2	0
Income Tax	...	...	...	...	0	15	0
5 Quarters' playing the Harmonium	...	...	...	...	10	0	0
						474	3 6
						£13228	0 8

CONTRA.				CR.	£	s.	d.
1870.							
Nov. 29.	Balance brought forward	...	...	...	1035	9	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
	By Amount received for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics	...	...	...	214	19	5
	Ditto for Pauper Lunatics	...	...	...	9926	15	8
	Ditto for Boarder Pauper Lunatics	...	...	...	761	12	6
	„ House Steward, from Sale of Rags, &c.	...	...	...	7	5	0
	„ Dr. Hills, Resident Medical Superintendent, five quarters Board and Lodgings, &c.	...	...	...	125	0	0
	„ Cash in Re-payment of Farm and Garden Account	...	...	...	86	13	9
	„ Norwich Gas Company, Discount	...	...	...	32	3	0
					<hr/>		
			Amount received	...	12189	18	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
	To amount paid, as at page 10 ...	...	...	...	13228	0	8
					<hr/>		
			Balance due to the Treasurer	...	1038	2	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Amount of Quarterage due from the Unions, &c., to the 17th of } December, 1871, as per Abstract, page 7 ... }	...	...	...	2673	13	8
					<hr/>		
			Balance due from the Treasurer	...	£1635	11	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
					<hr/>		

(ERRORS EXCEPTED.)

F. J. BLAKE,
TREASURER.

February 27th, 1872.

Examined with the Vouchers and found Correct.

JEREH. BURROUGHS,
W. A. GILBERT,
R. G. LUCAS,
J. PENRICE.

ACCOUNT
FOR
BUILDINGS, REPAIRS, FURNITURE, FITTINGS,
&c., &c.

THE TREASURER'S ACCOUNT WITH BUILDINGS,

DR.

1871.

	£.	s.	d.
To Messrs. Barnard, Bishop and Barnards, Ironmongers	87	7	1
W. Newell, Carpenter and Builder	211	0	11
Trevor and Page, Upholsterers	18	18	0
Jas. Jno. and William Lincoln, Carpenters	151	6	10
George Ling, Builder	7	2	0
M. Shardelow, Plumber, Glazier and Painter	129	15	10
Thomas Sabberton, Blacksmith	119	8	3
Thompson and Sons, Braziers	35	11	11
M. A. Norris, Upholsterer	32	7	0
T. C. R. King, Glass	20	15	3
George Pinson, Cocoa-nut Fibre Matting, &c.	49	18	7
Matchett and Co., Advertising, &c.	8	12	6
R. N. Bacon ditto	5	9	9
Norfolk News ditto	5	6	6
Mail Carriage of Private Letter Bag to and from Norwich	1	1	0
Postmaster, Subscription for the same for the year	2	2	0
Poors' Rate, Highway Rate and Gas Rate	5	3	6½
Tithe Rent Charge	2	15	9
A. Pank, Gas Fitter	19	9	0
Joseph Stanley, Mason	28	7	6
William Cousins, Plumber	52	6	0
John Overton, Cooper	5	18	6
Wm. Snelling, Gutta Percha Utensils	8	8	8
Josiah Wedgwood and Son, Earthenware	25	10	5
D. Hurn, Cotton Waste, &c.	11	7	6
Robert R. Ruyp, for Bricks	28	8	3
House Steward, Petty Disbursements	11	17	8
Carriage of Goods, &c.	27	15	6
Charles Cannell, Engineer	107	5	0
W. W. Stanley, Slater	7	17	4
J. and G. Gooch, Slaters	13	1	4
Musical Instruments	1	10	5
J. Whittaker, Bricks	59	15	3
S. Starling, Lime and Sand	6	7	0
J. B. White and Brothers, Cement	85	18	10
G. L. Coleman, Draper	317	11	8
Lovick and Co., Earthenware	14	5	6
Jno. Warner and Son, for a Bell	17	4	9
Farman, for a Luggage Cart	18	0	0
William Blyth, Whitewashing	209	4	6
R. Hodds, for Composition, &c.	23	18	6
George Monk, for Keys	1	19	0
J. Chapman and Son, Plumbers	119	13	3
Marking Ink	3	12	0
Riches and Watts, Engineers	37	1	3
J. Farman. Baskets	8	7	6
Bricklayer and Bricklayer's Labourer	159	4	6
Cubitt and Son, Sperm Oil	9	9	0
John Calver, for Suction Pipe	6	13	10
Manchester Steam Users' Association Subscription	18	18	0
Atkinson and Co., Quilts	5	6	0
Norwich Union Fire Insurances 1870	24	0	6
Ditto ditto 1871	24	0	6
Mr. Ireland, for Lime	0	13	7
J. W. Tyler and Co., Zinc Roofs	74	19	4
W. Carson and Son, for Portland Stone	1	11	6
J. Finch, for Porcelain Baths	16	4	0
Churchwardens of Thorpe, Moiety of Expense for Tarring Cemetery Walls	0	7	6
R. S. Newall and Co., Lightning Conductors	13	6	8
Jecks and Ranson, Timber Merchants	18	14	6
J. F. Ranson, Timber Merchant	38	12	8
George Farman, Carpenter	10	8	0

£2588 14 10½

THE COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

REPAIRS, &c.

							CR.		
							£	s.	d.
1870.									
Nov. 29.	By Balance brought forward	...	...	...	...	...	191	17	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
1871.									
Feb. 10.	Cash of the County Treasurer	...	...	...	...	...	400	0	0
May 5.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	...	500	0	0
July 29.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	...	400	0	0
Nov. 7.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	...	500	0	0
1872.									
Feb. 8.	Ditto ditto	500	0	0
	Sale of Old Stores	29	1	0
	Rents of Cottages	34	2	6

Feb. 27.	By Balance	33	14	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
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£2588 14 10 $\frac{1}{2}$

February 27th, 1872.

Examined with the Vouchers and found Correct.

JEREH. BURROUGHES,
W. A. GILBERT,
R. G. LUCAS,
J. PENRICE.

